

Webinar series

# Decarbonising energy-intensive industries: challenge or opportunity for coal regions?

Initiative for coal regions in transition

29 June 2021



# Housekeeping guidelines

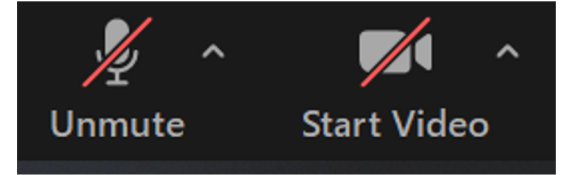
## Questions and comments

Use the chat to share your **questions**. We will take them at the end.

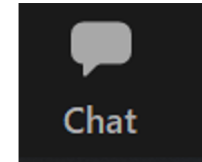
## Recording

Keep in mind that the meeting will be **recorded**

During this meeting you'll be **muted** and your **video will be off**.



Use the **chat** to share your comments and questions.



For technical support: private message to Martin Freire

# Agenda

01

## Introduction

Timon Wehnert, Head Berlin Office,, Research Unit Structural Change and Innovation, Wuppertal Institute

02

## Toolkit: Decarbonising energy-intensive industries

Jannis Beutel, Junior Researcher Research Unit Structural Change and Innovation, Wuppertal Institute

03

## In4Climate.NRW and green steel

Dr. Hans-Jörn Weddige, Head of Climate Funds Strategies, Center of Decarbonisation, thyssenkrupp

04

## Strategic planning in Malopolska, Poland

Bożena Pietras-Goc  
Senior Expert at the Department of Sustainable Development at the Marshall's Office of the Malopolska Region

05

## Q&A and discussion

# Initiative for coal regions in transition - Support materials

Available online: [coalregions.eu](https://coalregions.eu)

## 12 current practice case studies

### Toolkits

- Transition strategies
- Governance of transitions
- Sustainable employment and welfare support
- Environmental rehabilitation and repurposing
- **NEW** - Technology options
- **UPCOMING** - Transition financing

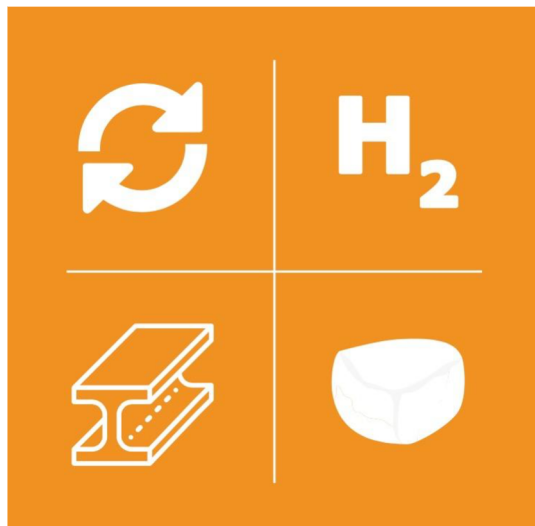


# Overview

## Technology options for industries in a climate-neutral economy

**Re-use of coal-fired power plants**

**Decarbonising energy-intensive industries**

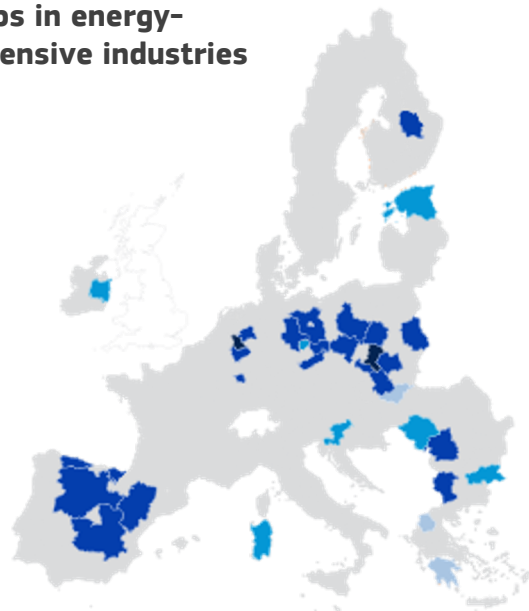


**Hydrogen**

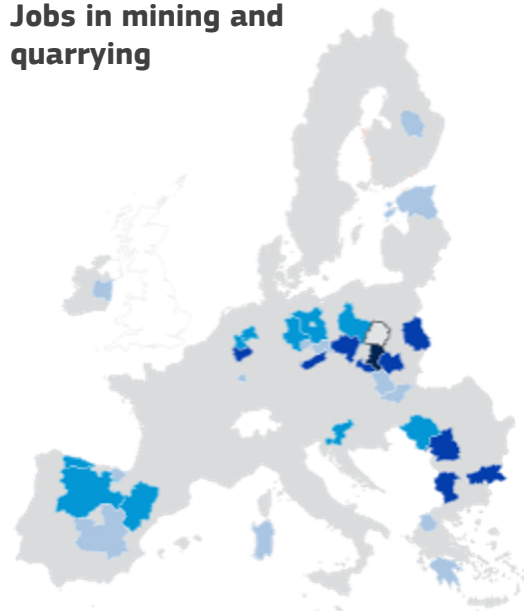
**Non-energy uses of coal**

# Decarbonising energy-intensive industries

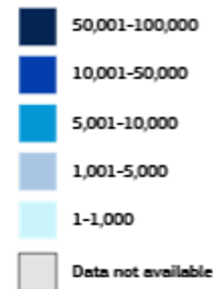
## Jobs in energy-intensive industries



## Jobs in mining and quarrying



## Number of persons employed



Indicators for energy-intensive industry per NUTS2 region : manufacturing of basic metals, other non-metallic mineral products, chemicals and chemical products, paper and paper products. Source: Eurostat

# Decarbonising energy-intensive industries

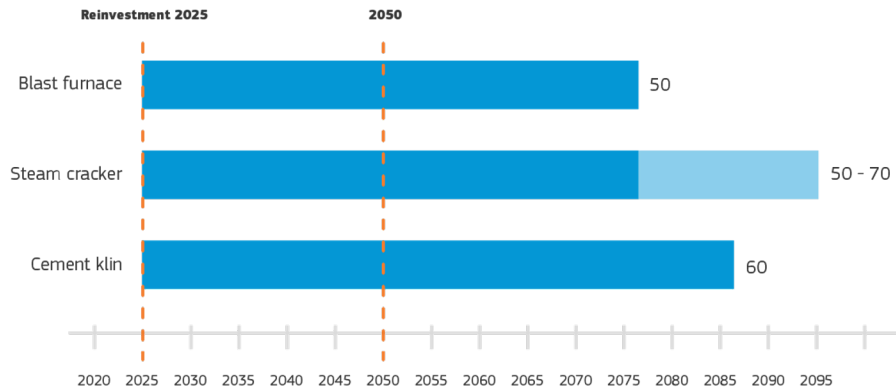
## Challenges

- Long investment cycles in many energy-intensive industries
- The need for new technologies and production processes
- Immaturity of zero-carbon technologies and high potential costs

## Opportunities

- Significant investments improve the competitiveness of businesses in the mid- to long-term
- Industrial jobs remain in the regions

Technical life time of primary production plan in the steel, chemical and cement sectors



## Decarbonising energy-intensive industries: Steel production

Decarbonising primary steel-making processes requires.

- the development of **new technologies**
- massive investments in **new production facilities**
- large amounts of (clean) hydrogen as a feedstock.

Technology option	CO <sub>2</sub> reduction potential (compared to conventional blast furnace route)	Expected technical maturity
Direct reduction with hydrogen and smelting in an electric arc furnace (H-DRI)	-97%	2025-2030
Alcaline iron electrolysis (Electrowinning)	-87%	Only after 2050
CO <sub>2</sub> capture and utilisation (CCU) of waste gases from integrated blast furnaces	-50%	2025-2030



# Technology options to decarbonise steel production

## Current practice cases



### HYBRIT-PROJECT IN LULEÅ, SWEDEN

Direct reduction with hydrogen and smelting in the electric arc furnace (H-DRI)



### SIDERWIN IN MAIZIÈRES-LÈS-METZ, FRANCE

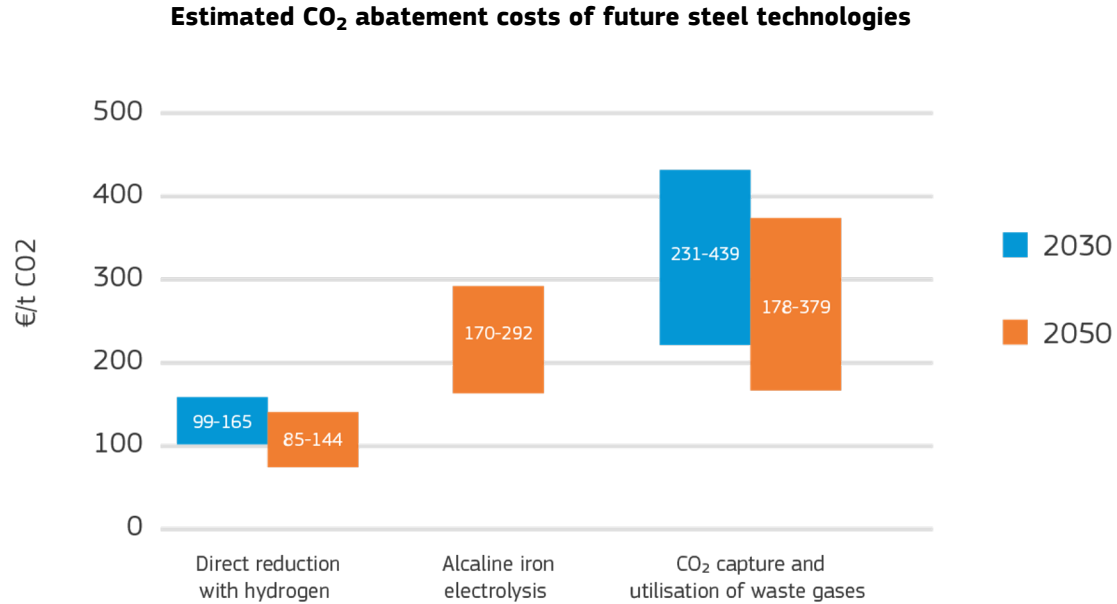
Alcaline iron electrolysis (Electrowinning)



### CARBON2CHEM® IN DUISBURG, GERMANY

CCU of waste gases from integrated blast furnaces

# Technology options to decarbonise steel production



## A regional hydrogen strategy as a starting point for industry transition

High investment costs and long lead times require regions to rapidly develop regional (hydrogen) strategies.

Key questions are:

- what will be the **hydrogen demand** in the region?
- what is the potential to produce **clean hydrogen** in the region?
- what can **future hydrogen** infrastructure look like?



# Thank you.

[secretariat@coalregions.eu](mailto:secretariat@coalregions.eu)

[Website](#)

[#CoalRegionsEU](#)

Twitter: [@Energy4Europe](#)

[DG Energy's YouTube channels](#)





# Strategic planning in Malopolska, Poland

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Senior Expert at the Department of Sustainable  
Development at the Marshall's Office of the Malopolska  
Region

## 05 Discussion