







<u>Asturias-Spain:</u> "Priority projects in Spanish <u>Coal Regions"</u>

COAL REGIONS IN TRANSITION PLATFORM Bilaterals and Platform Meetings Working Group Meetings

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Brussels – 5th-6th November 2018



WHO ARE WE?? TOWARDS MINING 4.0 AND INDUSTRY 4.0

Not only miners... Metal workers



WHAT?? EFFICIENCY+ NEW ACTIVITIES + SUSTAINABLE INDUSTRY+ TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT+ ADDED-VALUE PROJECTS + GREEN CIRCULAR ECONOMY





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Strategic Proposal: HOW???



HOW??? Priority projects for Asturias



Development of the basic network for fast recharging points



Installed In operation To be constructed



List of energy projects

Improve competitiveness, create employment and to reduce emissions



Cantabrian e-corridor

To connect the North of Spain and Portugal with main European e-corridors



C (Mediterranean)

<u>Cantabrian e-corridor</u> to connect the coal regions between them and with European e-corridors



25 Fast and High Power charging points across the North-West area of the Iberian Peninsula linking this part of the territory with the Atlantic and Mediterranean Core network Corridor

- 20 in Cantabrian Coast
- 5 in North Atlantic Coast

Definition of a model of public-private cooperation

- Public Administrations in coal regions and other necesary ones: Basque Country
- Charging infrastructure manufacturers + mobility services providers,
- Electrical distribution companies
- ICT suppliers.
- Other stakeholders

Estimated investment: 1,5-5 M€

- Public-private cooperation
- Funding:
 - National and regional Administrations
 - > EU funds: DG MOVE-B, Coal Platform

Project period: 2 years (from 2019)







- Initiative would contribute to the improvement of the existing charging infrastructures, but also would be an excellent opportunity to integrate:
 - New High Power Charging (HPC) technology for e-Transport
 - Clean Energy to charge the EVs generated partially by photovoltaic and hydraulic hybridization
 - Interoperable system that will allow the entirely integration: Common APP

ADVANTAGES OF PROPOSAL

- Support of Regional Governments
- Transferability
- Industrial area of sustainable mobility expertise
- Acquisition of new knowledge and expertise of integration of renewable energies hybridization and sustainable transport
- Integration with other mobility infrastructures, mainly those for marine transport



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Project proposal for the development of a Cantabrian e-corridor



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- Cantabrian e-corridor
- Connections with EU gas corridors
- e-Corridor for Natural and National Parks (protected areas)
- Energy self-sufficiency in Redes National Park
- Zero carbon tourism
- Physical Energy storage
- Recovery of Industrial heat:
 - from paper production
 - from great industries
- Biomass applications: "small biomass power plants"
- Improvement in energy efficiency in Public Administration buildings
- Other projects for local supply chain



Project on gas mobility and Connections with EU gas corridors

Connections with EU gas corridors of North of Spain for natural gas, synthetic gas and biogas





Project on gas mobility and Connections with EU gas corridors

Open regional seaports to international routes





- 1. Connect with other hub seaports in UE.
- 2. Adapt infrastructures to future traffic needs.
- 3. Develop new business and added values from the existing natural gas infrastructure.

Project on gas mobility and Connections with EU gas corridors

Train by LNG. First proof of Spain in Asturias. Some routes are not electrified

- 1. Reduce internal environmental impacts.
- 2. Reduce internal transport costs and increase the offer of services.
- 3. Offer alternatives to present transports services.



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e-Corridor for Natural and National Parks (protected areas)

Charging points located in interpretation centres of Natural Parks. Corridor of 358 km.



Covadonga Sanctuary





<u>Objetive</u>: to connect National Parks in order to ensure electric mobility in areas of environmental value (usually remote areas)

Investment≈ 300.000 €



Interpretation Centre of Redes Natural Park

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Energy self-sufficiency in public installations in Redes National Park

District heating+ biomass cogeneration + photovoltaic + electrical mobility



<u>Current situation</u>: Use of individual systems by conventional fuels

0 emissions model+ use of local resources+ new economical activity and employment







Awareness-raising and spreading strategy.

Area for attraction of ecological tourism

Energy self-sufficiency in public installations in Redes National Park

Biomass generation with 3 multifuel boilers (wood chips or pellets)

- 2 multifuel boilers 100 kW each
 - 1 cogeneration module of 20 kWe and 60 kWt

Photovoltaic system of kWp

Installation of 2 semi-fast recharge stations for EV



Awareness-raising and dissemination strategy. Interactive APP.

Solutions for sustainable mobility

Investment≈ 0,5-2 M€

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Renewable energy storage for renewable power

Pilot project for Physical Energy storage

Magellan & Barents plan a pilot project in an Asturian mine.

Storage System by height

difference/increase, two storage tanks and compresion by sñlurry pushing another fluid towards a Pelton turbine.

Energy is stored thgrough height increase of slurry (physical way). For high energy demand, slurry goes down pushing against a fluid with goes through the turbine generating electricity at proper time.

Four key points:

- 1. Dense fluid slurry: Density > 3 g/cm^3
- 2. High pressure bottom tank: slurry / gas
- 3. High pressure top tank: gas /water
- 4. High pressure pump and ultra high head Pelton turbine



Renewable energy storage for renewable power

Pilot project for Physical Energy storage

Based on tested tech from Offshore, Mining and Hydro but: TECHNOLOGY CHALLENGES: Development Economic Institute of Principality of Asturias has given a 850.000 € grant from Regional Institute:

- 1. Slurry fluidity increasing/decreasing
- 2. Avoiding slurry stabilization
- 3. High Pressure tanks behaviour

But there are other

TECHNOLOGY CHALLENGES

(Project managers with EDP)

- Ultra high head turbine
- Power cable

Technology challenges:



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1000m

Renewable energy storage for renewable power

Pilot project for Physical Energy storage

- Technology can store and generate during hours. Onshore and offshore:
- 1. Hill + Mine pit (Asturias).
- 2. Tunnel for emergency ventilators.
- 3. Avilés Canyon (Asturias).



2000m

Topographic Height: 4000m=>12.000

Slurry volume for 4 hours: 14.400 m3

Power at 1 m3/s flow rate: 120 Mw

340m

Aviles Canvon

Enerav

480 Mwh

Utility scale storage

m water equivalent

Energy 240 Mwh

Road Tunnel

Replacement of emergency Diesel gensets for ventilators Topographic Height: 340m=>1000m water equivalent Power at 1 m3/s flow rate: 10 Mw Slurry volume for 4 hours: 14.400m3

Energy 40 Mwh

Ports of Avilés and Gijón: Proximity to 4,000 m escarpment Availability Bulk solids of liquefied handling gases capacity fabrication companies Great surf waves+temperate seawater

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Projects for Recovery of Industrial heat for district heating

Objective: Recovery of Industrial heat from paper pulp industry for urban district heating in Navia

Thermal requirements: 11.868 MWh/year (housing, public buildings and hospital)

Available heat: 30.000 MWh/year







Projects for several networks of industrial heat recovery

Objective: Recovery of Industrial heat from steel industry for industrial parks and urban district heating in Avilés and Gijón

Requirements: industrial facilities, housing and public buildings

Available heat: residual gases from steel manufacturing and other heat sources





Projects for industrial heat recovery

Objective: Recovery of Industrial heat from power plant for urban district heating in Mieres

Requirements: housing and public buildings. Improvement in district heating from other energy sources

Available heat: residual gases from power plant







Several industrial heat recovery Projects for cogeneration

Objective: Recovery of Industrial heat for cogeneration

ENCE

Industrias Doy

Tudela Veguín



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Small biomass power plants

THERMOELECTRIC BIOMASS POWER PLANT: Rankine or ERC COGENERATION: 2 MWe and 8 MWt Rural area INVESTMENT: 6-8 M€ 10 employments in plant and 12 in forests





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Other projects for regional/ local supply chain

Actions to be performed:

- Working groups on energy storage related with renewable generation: FAEN
- Great Eolic turbines.
- CO2 capture expertise: INCAR.
- Alternative uses of coal.
- Recovery and recycling of raw materials.
- Improvement of energetic efficiency through low water consumption systems: dry-cool technologies.
- TELESCOPE.
- Water projects





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ENERGY TRANSITION of the Central Asturian Mining Area





CoalAst360Economy

In the future scenario, all the mentioned activities will be integrated in a process of **Circular Economy** for the generation of **Clean Energy** with the aim of **keeping employment and industrial activity in Asturias**.

Nevertheless, the region requires a transition period (2019-2021) in which it is essential to continue having only one mining well in production in order to keep on carrying out research in the area of eco-combustion by CO₂ capture. During this period of transition, it will also be necessary to adapt La Pereda Power Plant for its new uses.

The Project **CoalAst360Economy** is supported by the Government of the Principado de Asturias through the Ministry of Employment, Industry and Tourism, which is a member of the Coal Mining Regions in Transition Platform



Water projects

• Give added value to land and industrial areas owned by HUNOSA: greatest land owner in the region.



Resource from forests: biomass, more than 3.800 Ha with over 9.000 t/year, for energetic contracts and services.



• Mine water as thermal energy source: Hospital, Research centre and FAEN and other projects. District heating





Water projects





Geothermal district heating

District heating through Mine water geothermal energy and forest biomass.



Current Geothermal Case Studies:

- Research Building of The University Campus of Mieres
- Alvarez Buylla Hospital in Mieres
- Energy Asturian Foundation

New Proyects (under construction):

1. District Heating Barredo – Mayacina:

- Main University Building in Barredo
- Bernaldo de Quirós High School
- 2 buildings with 117 and 131 flats in Vasco Mayacina

2. District Heating La Felguera:







1. (GEOTHERMAL District Heating Mieres) CURRENT PROJECT

















6- Edificio M10 - Mayacina

Proyectos en Ejecución
Proyectos Ejecutados

Pumping capacity: 860 m³/h Needs of geothermal systmems: 530 m³/h Volume for future development: 330 m³/h Average performance(COP and EER) ≈ 6 - 8

4MWt installed entre in the 3 buildings turn the project in the greatest one in Spain.

Current (heating)Hospital VAB:3.000 kWCampus University:724 kWFAEN:100 kW

Increase in **2MWt installed** for 4 new installations.



1. (GEOTHERMAL District Heating Mieres) CURRENT PROJECT

Increase in 2MWt installed for 4 new installations.

Enlargement of generation plant2.000 kWIES Bernaldo Quirós high school:heatingBuilding M9:heating + water preheatng ACSBuilding M10:heating + water preheatng ACSUniversity school of Mines:heating



Year 2017: DG Mining and Energy, Low Carbon european fund for regional development (EFRD) funding: 503.125 € for total investment of 1.421.541,51 €.





2. (GEOTHERMAL District Heating La Felguera) FUTURE PROJECT



Pumping capacity: 200 m³/h **Power to be installed:** 1.2 MWt **Requirements:** Sport center "Juan Carlos Beiro": 700 kW Buildings (45 flats): 200 kW Hotel + Geriatric care home: 700kW Health centre area 8: 500 kW Year 2018: DG Mining and Energy, Low Carbon european fund for regional

development (EFRD) funding: 1.100.000 € for

total investment of $1.700.000 \in$.

Water projects

Hydraulic energy from mountain mines already closed which have become water storage systems for:

- Hydraulical power plants (up to 50 MW under study)
- Underground mining hydraulical energy
 - Usually closed to inhabited areas
 - Open tunnels currently draining significant water flows towards rivers: galleries and mine entries became water sources for rivers
 - Good geological knowledge
 - \succ Calcareous basins: pH non acid \cong 7
 - Fractured basins: great water deposits
 - \succ 8 to 10 areas have been previously analysed \longrightarrow 2 study areas:
 - Carinsa (Aller Valley)
 - Urbies (Turon-Mieres Valley)
 - Each project: 20 to 30 persons during construction, mining expertise.
 - > Pilot prototype required.



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Transition of the existing industrial model in this coal mining region to a new model based on, among others, electromobility industry (transport + energy + IC

FINANCIAL SUPPORT: FUNDING SUPPORT: problems we are unable to solve











What we expect from European Comission?



SOUTH WEST AREA

Loss of population: 7.054 inhabitants lost in last 10 years: Loss of 15-25 % of inhabitants while Spain increased 15%

	2007	2017
Cangas	15.127	12.947
Degaña	1.288	978
Ibias	1.797	1.362
Allande	2.169	1.742
Tineo	11.539	9.700

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What we expect from European Comission?

Some projects: FOOD

- Already existing buildings, offices, changing rooms
- Fomer open pit mine: "Reguero de los Prados" Rengos
- Food transformation industry: In mining area, for 15 people.
 - Honey: all honey production sold for other regions industry
 - Meat: gourmet pre-cooked or Vacuum packaged meat
 - Cheese: Asturias is Spanish region with more designation of origin cheeses: 3 non-industrial cheeses.
- *INVESTMENT:* 1.5-3 *M*€.

Some projects: ecoparks





- > New opportunities: New business models identified
- > New needs: DISSEMINATION, information and formation
- > New requirements and challenges: connectivity, networks, big data
- > We are learning: New networks and corridors
- We aim innovation and singular projects
- We need to organise in working groups
- We want to share experiences and best practices

Thank you!!!!









THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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