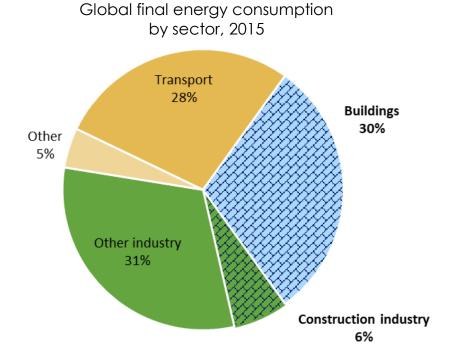
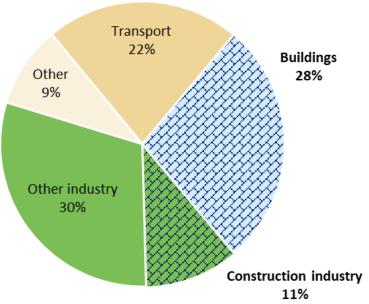


Driving energy demand and emissions









Buildings & construction are a major driver of energy demand and global CO₂ emissions.

A rapidly growing buildings sector



Global buildings sector floor area



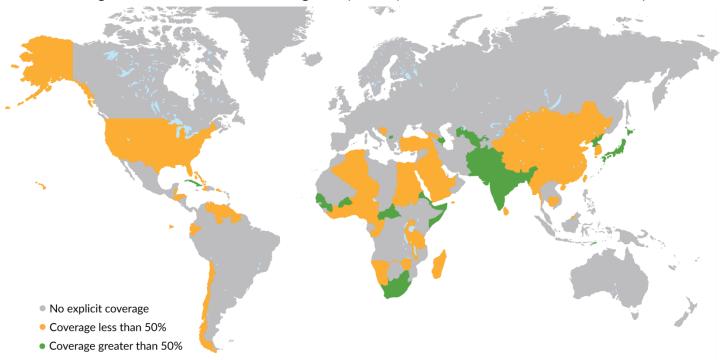


The global buildings sector is growing at unprecedented rates, presenting an enormous opportunity to cut energy bills, energy use and greenhouse gas emissions through efficiency improvements.

Need for more ambitious action



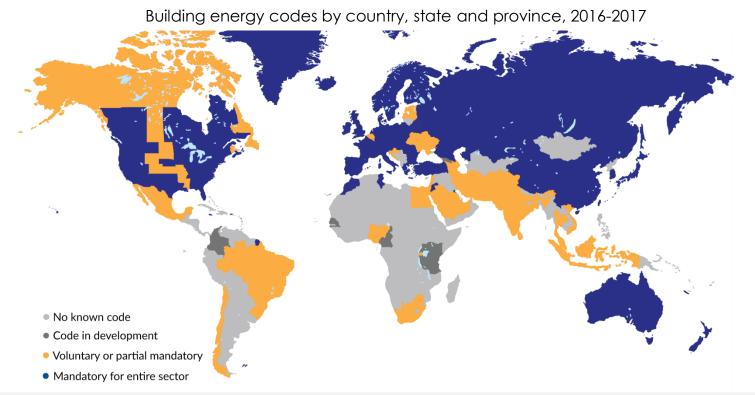
Buildings sector emissions coverage as per explicit intended actions in country NDCs*



Despite the buildings sector offering significant cost-effective GHG mitigation potential, it is not given adequate attention in most Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs).

Building energy efficiency policy is weak



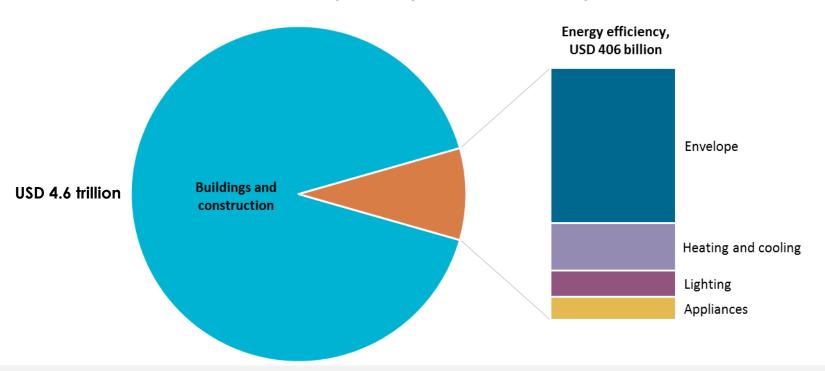


Nearly two-thirds of buildings still do not have comprehensive mandatory building energy codes.

Energy efficiency investments in buildings



Global spending on energy efficiency in buildings, 2016



Energy efficiency improvements represented less than 10% of the \$4.6 trillion invested globally in the construction and renovation of buildings in 2016.

IEA engagement for a clean energy future



- The IEA's policy to 'open its doors' to emerging economies is reshaping global energy governance
- The IEA is bringing industry and governments together to foster dialogue and exchange best practice
- We have expanded our energy efficiency activities, targeting 'blind spots'
 - Future of Trucks
 - Digitalization and Energy
 - Future of Cooling (2018)
- Our new Clean Energy Transitions Programme supports sustainable energy policy implementation in key emerging economies

