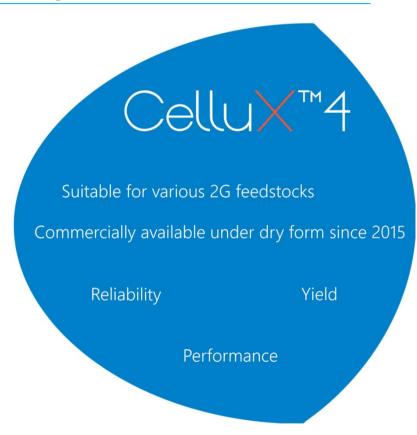


## Turning science into industrial reality

Leaf benefits from Lesaffre's expertise to develop fermentation solutions for industrial manufacturers looking to **reduce their environmental footprint**. Our focus is to offer **innovative fermentation solutions** to exceed the technical and economical expectations of our partners worldwide.

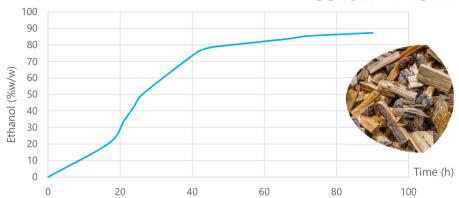


A comprehensive range of yeasts and yeast products complemented and supported by our team of technical experts in ethanol production (1G, 1.5G and 2G).



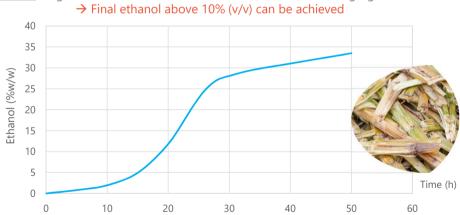


## CelluX<sup>™</sup>4 fermentation trials



<u>R&D trial conditions:</u> Wood hydrolysate (144,5 g/kg glucose, 69,1 g/kg xylose, 2,5 g/kg lactic acid), pH = 5.2

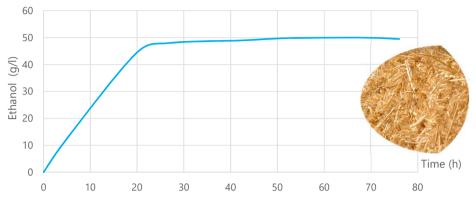
Results: All glucose consumed in <40h; Ethanol after 90h = 87,3 g/kg



<u>R&D trial conditions:</u> bagasse hydrolysate (60 g/kg glucose, 40 g/kg xylose, 1,8 g/kg lactic acid, 6,3 g/kg acetic acid), pH = 5,2

Results: All glucose consumed in <30h

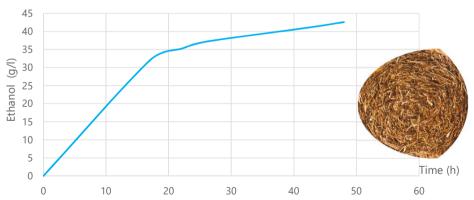
→ CelluX<sup>™</sup>4 can ferment despite high acetic acid concentration



<u>R&D trial condition:</u> Wheat straw hydrolysate (65 g/L glucose & 35 g/L xylose, 5 g/L acetic acid), pH = 5.2

Results: All glucose consumed in <20h – All xylose consumed in <70h

→ CelluX<sup>™</sup>4 can ferment all of the xylose



<u>R&D trial conditions</u>: Corn stover hydrolysate (48,5 g/kg glucose, 38,8 g/kg xylose, 0,0 g/kg glycerol), pH = 5.2

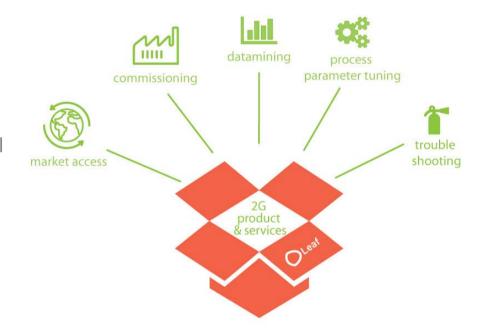
Results: All glucose consumed in <20h – 3,3 g/kg glycerol and 33,5 g/kg ethanol after 50h

→ Ratio Glycerol/Ethanol <10%



## Leaf 2G solution

- A strong product with a proven track record.
  Depending on the conditions, CelluX™4 can:
  - Achieve high ethanol titers
  - Leave negligeable residual xylose amounts
  - Tolerate high acetic acid concentration
  - Keep the ratio glycerol/ethanol under control
- A dedicated team, expert in their field:
  - Fermentation know how
  - Industrial ethanol production process
  - Regulatory





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Development of **economically viable fermentation solutions** for deployment within the bio-economy.

Bring distinctive competencies and capabilities to our partners at each step of their projects from yeast strain engineering, fermentation process scale-up and optimization through to industrial scale manufacturing of yeast biomass.



Dothan, Alabama, USA GMO dry yeast facility operating since 2017



